

## Nouns and adjectives

### Test Yourself

- 1
- |             |  |
|-------------|--|
| Noun        | → Adds -er to show 'more'              |
| Adjective   | → Adds information about the noun      |
| Comparative | → Adds -est to show 'most'             |
| Superlative | → Names a thing, person, place or idea |
- 2 Nouns: bacon, shelf, penny, cup  
Adjectives: black, tall, older, latest
- 3 great – greater – greatest  
slow – slower – slowest  
frightening – more frightening – most frightening  
good – better – best
- 4 night  
moon, stars  
sun, darkness
- 5 cold  
chilly  
young

### Stretch Yourself

- 1 Nouns: length, truth, friend, sadness, beauty, terror  
Adjectives: long, true, friendly, sad, beautiful, terrible
- 2 Adjectives: new, fair, loud, strict  
Common nouns: headteacher, pupils, person, voice  
Proper nouns: Mrs Bond, Ashley School  
Collective nouns: staff  
Abstract nouns: temper

## Verbs and adverbs

### Test Yourself

- 1 swim, dive, play
- 2 softly, nastily

- 3
- |                  |   |  |
|------------------|---|--|
| Verb             | → | A phrase that tells you more about how the action happens          |
| Adverb           | → | A single word that tells you more about the way the action happens |
| Adverbial phrase | → | An action word or 'doing' word                                     |

- 4 with a loud thud  
with a small shudder  
away in the cupboard (also accept 'in the cupboard')

- 5 3 verbs: used, preferred, jumped  
2 adverbs: surprisingly, happily

### Stretch Yourself

- 1 Often  
The adverb is 'often'. It is one word.
- 2 lived, kept, brought, was, was, filled and heard.  
(Also accept auxiliary verbs 'had', 'been' and 'had'.)

### Different types of noun

#### Test Yourself

- 1 tree, belief, ear, history
- 2 Jack, Jill, hill, pail, water, Jack, crown, Jill
- 3 Chair – False  
Dignity – True  
Faith – True  
Sky – False  
Life – True  
Car – False  
Finger – False  
Tea – True
- 4
- |            |   |         |
|------------|---|---------|
| Common     | → | Sally   |
| Proper     | → | sadness |
| Collective | → | street  |
| Abstract   | → | gang    |
- 5 a) flock  
b) shoal  
c) pack

d) pride

### Stretch Yourself

- 1 show, shade, lie
- 2 family – common  
London – proper  
house – common  
families – common  
week – common  
street – common  
noise – abstract  
crowd – collective  
market – common

### Different types of sentence

#### Test Yourself

- 1
 

A statement	→	Gives an order
A question	→	Says what happened
A command	→	Asks for an answer
- 2
  - Makes sense
  - Starts with a capital letter
  - Contains a verb
  - Contains a noun
  - Cannot be fewer than two words
- 3
 

Hand in your homework.	→	Command
The homework was hard.	→	Question
Where is your homework?	→	Statement
- 4
  - Put out the fire!
  - Where is the tap?
  - How should I know?
  - I think it's over there in the corner.
- 5
  - Asia is a large and interesting continent to visit.
  - Many people visit France.
  - I've never been there.

**Stretch Yourself**

1 Rita completed her homework.

2

Sentence	Statement	Command	Question
Answer the door.		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
You don't look familiar	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Who are you?			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
I don't think we've met before.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Don't come any closer.		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
What do you want?			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Where do you come from?			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Put down your guns.		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
This is a peaceful planet.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Take me to your leader.		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
I am glad to meet you.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
May I offer you a cup of tea?			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>