

### Grammar

- 1 and, but
- 2 (b)
- 3 Despite waking up with a headache, Imran decided to go to school.
- 4 Pronouns: I, their, we  
Prepositions: on, for, on, in
- 5 (d)

### Punctuation

- 6 (a) The first sentence is the key sentence.  
(b) Candles as clocks
- 7 'Help!' he cried.  
'Are you okay?' she asked.  
'I'm a bit stuck,' he said.
- 8 (a) Having slept for nine hours, John felt better and had more energy.  
(b) He had, without realising it, tired himself out.
- 9 My sister-in-law has a habit – a harmless one – of gazing at herself in mirrors and shop windows.
- 10 Late in the afternoon, Emdad arrived with his mother, his sister, his cousin and a large group of friends.

### Vocabulary

- 11 geo earth  
contra against  
trans across  
photo light
- 12 (a) detergents  
(b) dairy products
- 13 **worried:** anxious, concerned, vexed  
**irritated:** aggravated, annoyed, tense  
**serious:** earnest, grave, grim  
**pleased:** delighted, encouraged, grateful

14 (c)

- 15 (a) ii  
(b) iii  
(c) ii

### Spelling

16

Word	Plural
knife	knives
cliff	cliffs
tomato	tomatoes
soprano	sopranos
mother-in-law	mothers-in-law

- 17 (a) boring  
(b) dining  
(c) stopping  
(d) forgetting

- 18 (a) receive  
(b) piece  
(c) vein  
(d) thief

- 19 (a) eight  
(b) heard  
(c) there

- 20 (a) discipline  
(b) gnome  
(c) parliament  
(d) island